AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:

Docket No.: 30882/MEY5103

Please amend the claims to read as follows:

- 1. 31. (canceled)
- 32. (currently amended) A <u>ceramic or dental material or dental product comprising a</u> ceramic made of metal oxide powder with a bimodal particle size distribution made from a bimodal metal oxide powder comprising
 - (a) a first metal oxide powder with a d_{50} value of 0.2 μ m to 12 μ m and
- (b) a second, nanoscale metal oxide powder with a d₅₀ value of 10 nm to 300 nm, wherein the size ratio of the d₅₀ values of (a) to (b) lies at a maximum of 40 to 1 and the quantity ratio of (a) to (b) is from 0.1 : 99.9 to 99.9 : 0.1, wherein the ceramic has a crystalline matrix powders are compacted and wherein the metal oxides are selected from one or more members of the group consisting of ZrO₂, HfO₂, TiO₂, and Al₂O₃, undoped or optionally doped with one or more dopants selected from the group consisting of CeO₂, CaO, MgO, Sc₂O₃, and Y₂O₃.
- 33. (previously presented) The <u>dental product composition</u> of claim 32, wherein the size ratio of the d₅₀ value of (a) to (b) lies between 12.4 and 40 to 1.
- 34. (canceled)
- 35. (canceled)
- 36. (canceled)
- 37. (canceled)
- 38. (canceled)
- 39. (canceled)
- 40. (canceled)
- 41. (canceled)
- 42. (canceled)
- 43. (currently amended) The <u>dental product composition</u> of claim-42_32, wherein a metal oxide includes one or more dopants selected from the group consisting of CeO₂, CaO, MgO, Sc₂O₃, and Y₂O₃.

- 44. (canceled)
- 45. (canceled)
- 46. (canceled)
- 47. (canceled)
- 48. (canceled)
- 49. (currently amended) The bimodal metal oxide powder composition according to claim 47_32, characterized in that wherein the second, nanoscale metal oxide powder (b) is ZrO₂ and is stabilized with 0.5 mole % to 12 mole %, relative to the total amount of a second, nanoscale metal oxide, of another metal oxide.
- 50. (currently amended) The bimodal metal oxide powder composition according to claim 49, characterized in that wherein the other metal oxide is 1 mole % to 5 mole % of Y_2O_3 .
- 51. (currently amended) The bimodal metal oxide powder composition according to claim 50, characterized in that wherein the other metal oxide is approximately 3 mole % of Y_2O_3 .
- 52. (currently amended) The <u>bimodal metal oxide powder comopsition</u> according to claim-47_32, <u>characterized in that wherein</u> the second, nanoscale metal oxide powder (b) is made by means of a plasma synthesis method.
- 53. (currently amended) The <u>bimodal metal oxide powder composition</u> according to claim-47_32, <u>characterized in that wherein</u> the second, nanoscale metal oxide powder (b) has an average particle size in a range of 10 nm to 200 nm.
- 54. (currently amended) The bimodal metal oxide powder composition according to claim 53, characterized in that wherein the second, nanoscale metal oxide powder (b) has an average particle size in a range of 15 nm to 100 nm.
- 55. (currently amended) The bimodal metal oxide powder composition according to claim 54, characterized in that wherein the second, nanoscale metal oxide powder (b) has an average particle size in a range of 40 nm to 50 nm.
- 56. (currently amended) The bimodal metal oxide powder composition according to claim-47 32, characterized in that wherein the bimodal metal oxide powder comprises 5% to

30% by weight, of the second, nanoscale metal oxide powder (b), relative to the total weight of the bimodal metal oxide powder.

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- 57. (new) The composition of claim 56, wherein the bimodal metal oxide powder comprises 10% to 25% by weight of the second, nanoscale metal oxide powder (b), relative to the total weight of the bimodal metal oxide powder.
- 58. (new) The composition of claim 57, wherein the bimodal metal oxide powder comprises about 20% by weight of the second, nanoscale metal oxide powder (b), relative to the total weight of the bimodal metal oxide powder.
- 59. (new) The composition of claim 32, produced by a method wherein the bimodal metal oxide powder
- (C) undergoes cold isostatic (uniaxial) final compacting or else it is first precompacted and then undergoes final compacting or
- (C') is subjected to a pre-sintering at a sintering temperature in a range of 300 °C to 1100 °C for a sintering duration in a range of 0.5 to 8 hours.
- 60. (new) The composition of claim 59, produced by a method wherein the bimodal metal oxide powder
 - (C) undergoes cold isostatic compacting or
 - (C') is subjected to a pre-sintering, and
- (D) the ceramic obtained in step (C) or the pre-sinter ceramic obtained in step (C') is subjected to sintering.
- 61. (new) The composition of claim 60, produced by a method wherein the bimodal metal oxide powder
 - (C) undergoes cold isostatic compacting or
 - (C') is subjected to a pre-sintering;
- (E) the green compact ceramic obtained in step (C) or the pre-sinter ceramic obtained in step (C') undergoes a milling process; and
 - (D') the milling ceramic obtained in step (E) is subjected to sintering.